

UPDATED SUBMISSION TO LOW EMISSION ECONOMY INQUIRY

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The actual half-life of methane measured over the last 30 years can be calculated as 6.21 years using the known annual global atmospheric loads and the well-researched estimates of global methane emissions. From this the GWP can be calculated as 5.5

IPCC 2001 report postulated and imposed a number of adjustments, the first three relating to the effective half-life of methane, namely a perturbation adjustment (40%), an e-fold adjustment (23.6%) and an OH depletion adjustment (40%). This brought the supposed half-life up to 17 years and the GWP to 15.8. It is evident from the measured actual half-life that none of the postulated adjustments have become reality and should be negated.

Additionally, in 2001, 2004 and 2017 IPCC have made further upward adjustments of the GWP relating to O₂, Ozone and water effects. All these are all predicated on the "extra" methane that the supposed longer half-life would have caused. The half-life has not extended as postulated, hence all these adjustments also need to be negated.

There is some discussion on the effect of breakdown products, CO₂ and H₂O. In the atmosphere Methane is measure in parts for billion, CO₂ in parts per thousand and water vapour in parts per hundred. The breakdown components of methane are trivial.

The GWP of methane should be 5.5 not 28.

Attachments

1. Derivation of the half-life of methane
2. Derivation of GWP of Methane

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Derivation of Half Life of Methane

The global atmospheric load of methane is well understood and annual concentrations are available in parts per billion over the last 30 years and more. These can be converted from parts per billion (ppb) to Giga Tonnes (Gt) of methane using the factor 2.78.

Annual Methane emissions have been well researched and over the last 30 years are estimated at 550 Gt plus or minus 50 Gt.

Using excel the standard half-life series can be produce with.

$$= \text{EXP}(-\text{LN}(2)*A/B) \quad \text{where A is the year number and B is the half-Life}$$

An algorithm can be created with the following inputs (suggest using ppb).

- The initial concentration
- The annual year one loss using the half-life formula (using any provisional half-life number)
- The increase/decrease in year one atmospheric concentration

The result gives the year one global emissions. The process can then be repeat over 30 years to produce a series of global emissions. Calculate the annual average emissions and convert to Gt

By manipulating the half-life until the average global emissions match 550 Gt the half-life of methane can be derived as 6.21 years

| Global Atmospheric Methane Model | | A.21 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|
| Half Life | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | | | | | |
| Initial Methane | 1 | 0.899 | 0.800 | 0.721 | 0.649 | 0.582 | 0.521 | 0.464 | 0.410 | 0.359 | 0.312 | 0.269 | 0.230 | 0.194 | 0.161 | 0.130 | 0.101 | 0.075 | 0.051 | 0.029 | 0.009 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | | |
| Annual decay | | 0.100 | 0.096 | 0.092 | 0.088 | 0.084 | 0.080 | 0.076 | 0.072 | 0.068 | 0.064 | 0.060 | 0.056 | 0.052 | 0.048 | 0.044 | 0.040 | 0.036 | 0.032 | 0.028 | 0.024 | 0.020 | 0.016 | 0.012 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | | | |
| Average Emissions | ppb | 54 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | | |
| Average over 34 Years | ppb | 550 | 1431.2 | 1217.7 | 1042.1 | 906.1 | 800.0 | 711.0 | 635.0 | 570.0 | 514.0 | 464.0 | 420.0 | 380.0 | 344.0 | 311.0 | 280.0 | 251.0 | 224.0 | 200.0 | 177.0 | 156.0 | 136.0 | 118.0 | 101.0 | 86.0 | 73.0 | 61.0 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 31.0 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | |
| 2000-2001 | 100 | 127 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | |
| 2000-2001 | 200 | 278 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 |
| 2000-2010 | 100 | 127 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | |
| 2000-2017 | 200 | 278 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 |
| Conversion ppb to Gt | | 2.78 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | |
| Total Emissions | Gt | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | 151.02 | | |
| Start Point | ppb | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
| End Point | ppb | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
| Total Growth | Gt | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
| Annual Compound | % | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
| 2001 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2002 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2003 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2004 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2005 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
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| 2007 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2008 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2009 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
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| 2011 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2012 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2013 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2014 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | |
| 2015 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Derivation of GWP of Methane

IPCC in 2001 defined GWP as.

$$GWP(x) = \frac{\int_0^{TH} a_x \cdot [x(t)] dt}{\int_0^{TH} a_r \cdot [r(t)] dt} \quad (6.2)$$

where TH is the time horizon over which the calculation is considered, a_x is the radiative efficiency due to a unit increase in atmospheric abundance of the substance in question (i.e., $Wm^{-2} kg^{-1}$), $[x(t)]$ is the time-dependent decay in abundance of the instantaneous release of the substance, and the corresponding quantities for the reference gas are in the denominator. The GWP

This can be presented in excel form as:

$$GWP = \frac{\text{Mol Mass CO}_2}{\text{Mol Mass CH}_4} \times \frac{\text{RE CH}_4}{\text{RE CO}_2} \times \frac{-A \cdot (\text{EXP}(-B/A) - 1)}{-C \cdot (\text{EXP}(-B/C) - 1)}$$

A Half-life CH4 (6.21yr) B is Time Horizon (100yr) C Half-life of CO2 (150yr)

$$GWP = \frac{44}{16} \times \frac{.37}{.01584} \times \frac{6.21}{72.99} = 5.5$$

IPCC PULSE MODEL

GWP(mass) for Methane 100 years note 1

| | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Molecular Mass CO2 | 44 |
| Molecular Mass CH4 | 16 |
| A AM CO2/AM CH4 | 2.75 |
| Radiative Efficiency CO2 | 0.01584 |
| Radiative Efficiency CH4 | 0.37 |
| B RE CH4/RE CO2 | 23.36 |
| Lifetime of CO2 (yrs) | 150 |
| Time Horizon (yrs) | 100 |
| C Decay Function CO2 | 72.99 |
| Lifetime of CH4 (yrs) | 12.83 |
| Time Horizon (yrs) | 100 |
| D Decay Function CH4 | 12.62 |
| GWP A*B/D*C | 11.3 |

| Notes | GWP Adjustments | Additions | Yrs | GWP |
|-------|--|-----------|-------|-------------------|
| 2 | Burden Lifetime (half life) | | 7.25 | |
| 3 | Pulse Lifetime (half life) | 40% | 10.15 | |
| 4 | Pulse Lifetime (e fold) | 26.4% | 12.83 | 11.3 |
| 5 | Pulse Adjustment for OH depletion | 40% | 18.00 | 15.8 |
| 6 | Pulse Adjustment for O3 increase | 40% | | 22.1 |
| 7 | Pulse Adjustment for Stratospheric H2O | 4% | | 23.0 |
| 8 | Pulse Adjustment for Stratospheric H2O | 9% | | 25.1 |
| | | | | GWP (mass) |
| | | | | 25.0 |

Sources & references

- 1 Model adapted from Mathew J Elrod, Dept Chem Hope College MI
 - 2 EPA quoted various sources as 7 years
 - 3 IPCC/TEAC Special report 2005 page 140
 - 4 *ibid*
 - 5 IPCC Tar/Wg1 TAR 6 page 385
 - 6 *ibid*
 - 7 *ibid*
- Highlights indicate interconnections

STEADY STATE MODEL - IPCC adjustments removed

GWP(mass) for Methane 100 years note 1

| | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Molecular Mass CO2 | 44 |
| Molecular Mass CH4 | 16 |
| A AM CO2/AM CH4 | 2.75 |
| Radiative Efficiency CO2 | 0.01584 |
| Radiative Efficiency CH4 | 0.37 |
| B RE CH4/RE CO2 | 23.36 |
| Lifetime of CO2 (yrs) | 150 |
| Time Horizon (yrs) | 100 |
| C Decay Function CO2 | 72.99 |
| Lifetime of CH4 (yrs) | 6.21 |
| Time Horizon (yrs) | 100 |
| D Decay Function CH4 | 6.21 |
| GWP A*B/D*C | 5.5 |

| Notes | GWP Adjustments | Additions | Yrs | GWP |
|-------|--|-----------|------|-------------------|
| 2 | Burden Lifetime (half life) | | 7.25 | |
| 3 | Pulse Lifetime (half life) | 0% | 7.25 | |
| 4 | Pulse Lifetime (e fold) | 0.0% | 7.25 | 5.5 |
| 5 | Pulse Adjustment for OH depletion | 0% | | 5.5 |
| 6 | Pulse Adjustment for O3 increase | 0% | | 5.5 |
| 7 | Pulse Adjustment for Stratospheric H2O | 0% | | 5.5 |
| | | | | GWP (mass) |
| | | | | 5.5 |

Sources & references

- 1 Model adapted from Mathew J Elrod, Dept Chem Hope College MI
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 - 3 IPCC/TEAC Special report 2005 page 140
 - 4 *ibid*
 - 5 IPCC Tar/Wg1 TAR 6 page 385
 - 6 *ibid*
 - 7 *ibid*
- Highlights indicate interconnections

(For Excel spreadsheet text a request and provide email address to 021 417 426.)